

# OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

### **BUDGET PRESENTATION**

To the Senate Committee on Finance
The Senate of West Virginia
January 17, 2022

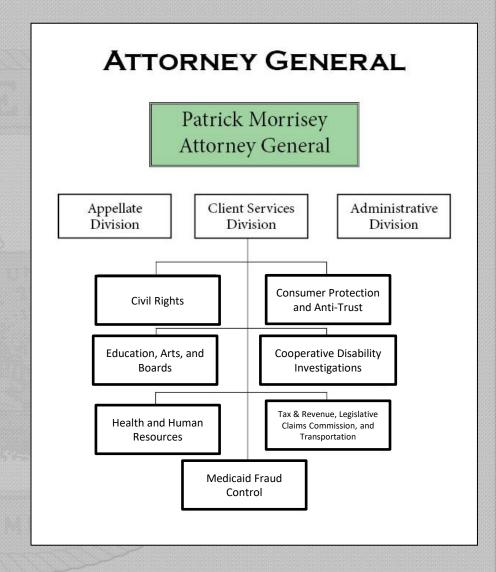
**ATTORNEY GENERAL PATRICK MORRISEY** 

# OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL OVERVIEW

- CHIEF LEGAL OFFICER FOR THE STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA
- RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING LEGAL COUNSEL TO THE STATE, ITS OFFICERS, AGENCIES AND BOARDS
- ENFORCES THE LAWS OF WEST VIRGINIA AS THEY RELATE TO CONSUMER PROTECTION, CIVIL RIGHTS & OTHER IMPORTANT AREAS
- REPRESENTS THE STATE IN ALL STATE CRIMINAL

### OFFICE STRUCTURE

- ADMINISTRATIVEDIVISION
- APPELLATE DIVISION
- CLIENT SERVICESDIVISION



## RESPONSES TO SPECIFIC INQUIRES COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

- PAST FIVE YEARS APPROPRIATIONS-
  - FY18-\$4,353,262
  - FY19-\$4,645,739 (STATEWIDE PAY RAISE INCREASE)
  - FY20-\$4,953,457 (STATEWIDE PAY RAISE INCREASE)
  - FY21-\$4,953,457

## IMPLICATION OF CURRENT BUDGET LEVELS

THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WILL NOT BE NEGATIVELY IMPACTED IN FY23 BY THE 100% CURRENT-LEVEL FUNDING. HOWEVER, ANOTHER SIGNIFICANT VARIANCE FROM THIS LEVEL COULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE OFFICE'S CONSTITUTIONAL MISSION. IN LIGHT OF GENERAL REVENUE REDUCTIONS IN PREVIOUS YEARS, WE CANNOT SUSTAIN ANY ADDITIONAL REVENUE REDUCTIONS. INDEED, WE BELIEVE CUTS INSTITUTED WILL COST THE STATE MORE IN RESOURCES BECAUSE WE WILL NEED TO RELY MORE HEAVILY ON OUTSIDE COUNSEL TO PERFORM FUNCTIONS THAT PREVIOUSLY COULD BE HANDLED IN-HOUSE. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE HAS HAD A SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN WORKLOAD. DUE TO THIS SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE, THERE MAY BE AS NEED IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

TO FUND THE ONGOING CONSTITUTIONALLY REQUIRED

#### PROPOSED BUDGET CHANGES

THE ONLY PROPOSED CHANGES ARE FOR THE 25% MATCH RELATED TO THE INCREASE IN OUR MEDICAID FRAUD CONTROL UNIT (MFCU) FEDERAL GRANT.

- GRANT INCREASED FROM \$2.336M FY21 TO \$2.703M FY22
- IMPROVEMENT REQUEST WAS SUBMITTED TO ACCOMMODATE GRANT INCREASE
- IMPROVEMENT REQUEST TOTALED \$367,113 AS FOLLOWS:
  - 75% FEDERAL SHARE \$275,335
  - 25% STATE SHARE \$91,778

#### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

- OUR AGENCY DID NOT RECEIVE ANY CARES ACT OR ARPA FUNDING
- WE ARE FOLLOWING THE BUDGET HEARINGS AS WELL AS SESSION TO DETERMINE WHETHER PROPOSED LEGISLATION WILL AFFECT OUR BUDGET. HISTORICALLY THERE HAVE BEEN BILLS THAT TAKE SETTLEMENT FUNDS AND REDIRECT THEM. IT IS OF CRITICAL IMPORTANCE THAT THE RESOURCES COMING IN FROM OPIOID SETTLEMENTS NOT BE TAKEN FOR OTHER PURPOSES AS THERE ARE ONGOING COURT ORDERED NEGOTIATIONS OCCURRING. THESE SETTLEMENTS WILL LIKELY BE USED AS PART OF A BROADER OPIOID ABATEMENT FUND AS DIRECTED BY THE COURT.

## BUDGET SAVINGS — OUTSIDE COUNSEL POLICY

- SAVINGS THROUGH REDUCED ATTORNEY COSTS
  - OVER \$37 MILLION IN SAVINGS AS A RESULT
     OF THE OFFICE'S OUTSIDE COUNSEL POLICY
  - ANY REDUCTION IN OUR STAFF WILL ADD TO COST THROUGH GREATER RELIANCE ON OUTSIDE COUNSEL
  - OUTSIDE COUNSEL RATES ARE 3X GREATER
     THAN HOURLY RATE TO HANDLE A MATTER IN-HOUSE

## BUDGET SAVINGS FROM THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

- SUBSTANTIAL REVENUE PROVIDED TO THE STATE:
  - FACILITATED THE RETURN OF APPROXIMATELY \$57
     MILLION IN UNENCUMBERED MONIES OVER THE
     LAST NINE YEARS
  - RETURN OF OVER \$1.92 MILLION FROM THE ANTI-TRUST ACCOUNT SINCE FY 14
  - MOVED FOUR DIVISIONS ONTO THE CAPITOL
     COMPLEX THAT WILL BRING OVER \$1.6 MILLION
     OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERA

## COOPERATIVE DISABILITY INVESTIGATIONS

- PARTNERSHIP WITH THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION
- PARTNERSHIP ESTABLISHED IN DECEMBER 2015,
   MAKING IT A FIRST-OF-ITS-KIND UNIT FOR THE STATE
   OF WEST VIRGINIA
- As of January 2022, the program has exceeded \$30 million in disability fraud savings since inception of the Office's Social

### FIGHTING MEDICAID FRAUD

- FILLED AND MAINTAINED SUFFICIENT STAFFING SO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DID NOT REQUIRE PRORATED VACANT POSITIONS
- HANDLED AN AVERAGE OF 186 OPEN FRAUD CASES EACH YEAR UNDER THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE COMPARED TO AVERAGING 121 OPEN FRAUD CASES OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS WITHIN THE OIG
- AVERAGE NUMBER OF INDICTMENTS AND CRIMINAL CHARGES FILED PER YEAR INCREASED 50% VS. THE LAST THREE YEARS WITHIN THE OIG
- RECEIVED AN AVERAGE OF 407 REFERRALS PER YEAR. BY
  COMPARISON THE MECLI RECEIVED AN AVERAGE OF 271
  OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

### FIGHTING MEDICAID FRAUD

- OPENED AN AVERAGE OF 120 NEW CASES PER YEAR VS.
   AN AVERAGE OF 47 OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS WITHIN THE OIG
- CLOSED 116 CASES IN FFY2021 VS. AN AVERAGE OF 61 CASES CLOSED PER YEAR DURING THE LAST THREE YEARS WITHIN THE OIG
- SECURED 13 CONVICTIONS DURING FFY2021 VS.
   ANNUAL AVERAGE OF 4.3 OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS WITHIN THE OIG
- RECOVERED AN ADDITIONAL ≈\$6.3 MILLION DURING FFY2021 FOR OVER \$21 MILLION IN RECOVERIES TO THE FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAMS THE PAST TWO YEARS. BY COMPARISON, THE MEDIAN ANNUAL RECOVERY

### OPIOIDS - LITIGATION

- CONTINUED ENFORCING THE LAW VIGOROUSLY
- CURRENTLY HAVE LAWSUITS PENDING AGAINST MANUFACTURERS, INCLUDING JANSSEN, JOHNSON & JOHNSON, TEVA, AND ENDO ENTITIES, SET FOR TRIAL IN APRIL 2022
- CURRENTLY HAVE LAWSUITS PENDING AGAINST THE FOUR NATIONAL PHARMACIES: CVS, RITE-AID, WALGREEN ENTITIES, AND WALMART, SET FOR TRIAL IN SEPTEMBER 2022

## OPIOIDS — DEA REPORT FENTANYL LAWSUIT

- In June 2020, released a 46-page report detailing findings into the U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration's mismanagement of the national drug quota system
  - CULMINATION OF FOUR-YEAR INVESTIGATION, LAWSUIT OVER DEA'S FAILURE TO CONTROL THE SUPPLY OF OPIOIDS THAT WERE BEING MANUFACTURED AND IMPORTED
  - DEA ADOPTED NEW RULE TO CORRECT FAILURES IN FOLLOWING INDUSTRY DEMAND FOR MORE PILLS WITHOUT ACCOUNTING FOR HIGH DIVERSION RATES
- In August 2021, sued Department of Homeland Security for rescinding Trump Administration's "Remain in Mexico" Policy Without accounting for Fentanyl Trafficking Consequences from relaxing immigration policies
  - TOINED PRICE CHRONDTING CIMIL AR EFFORTS BY OTHER

### **ANTITRUST LITIGATION**

THE OFFICE HAS TAKEN ON HIGH-TECH COMPANIES THAT ARE MONOPOLIZING CERTAIN SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY. CASES WERE FILED AT THE END OF 2020.

- FILED AN ACTION WITH 25 STATES, ON TERRITORY AND THE U.S.
  DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE (WHICH INCLUDES ANOTHER 14
  STATES) AGAINST GOOGLE, LLC REGARDING ITS
  MONOPOLIZATION OVER SEARCH AND SEARCH ADVERTISING. SET
  FOR TRIAL IN THE FALL OF 2023
- FILED AN ACTION WITH 37 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AGAINST GOOGLE, LLC AND ITS RELATED COMPANIES REGARDING ITS MONOPOLIZATION OF APP DISTRIBUTION ON MOBILE DEVICES RUNNING THE ANDROID OPERATING SYSTEM AND ITS MONOPOLIZATION OF PAYMENT SERVICES FOR DIGITAL PURCHASED MADE BY CONSUMERS WITHIN MOBILE

### **ANTITRUST LITIGATION**

•APPEALING AN ACTION FILED AGAINST FACEBOOK FOR ITS MONOPOLIZATION OF PERSONAL SOCIAL NETWORKING SERVICES. A COMPANION SUIT BROUGHT BY THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION IN THE SAME COURT RECENTLY WON A MOTION TO DISMISS AGAINST ITS AMENDED COMPLAINT. THE STATES EXPECT THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA TO REVERSE THE TRIAL COURT AND ALLOW THE STATES TO LITIGATE ALONG WITH THE FTC

### STATE MATTERS

#### CARES ACT

 Successfully defended the State's TERMINATION OF ITS PARTICIPATION IN THE CARES ACT EXTENDED UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PROGRAM

#### Tourism

- REPRESENTING THE STATE REGARDING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF A TOURISM LAW IMPORTANT TO COMPLETING THE HILL TOP HOTEL PROJECT IN HARPERS FERRY
- \$138 MILLION PROJECT WITH POTENTIAL TO

### STATE MATTERS

#### ELECTIONS

- PREVAILED BEFORE THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE 4<sup>TH</sup> CIRCUIT DEFENDING THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN A SUIT CHALLENGING CONSTITUTIONALITY OF STATE LAW SETTING ORDER OF CANDIDATES ON BALLOTS
- SUCCESSFULLY DEFENDED SECRETARY OF STATE IN MULTIPLE MATTERS BEARING ON ELECTION ISSUES
- DEFENDING STATUTES AND INTERPRETATIONS
  - NUMEROUS MATTERS IN DEFENSE OF MULTIPLE

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### FEDERAL MATTERS

- PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION
  - SECURED TWO MAJOR VICTORIES FOR PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION AT THE U.S.
     SUPREME COURT, INCLUDING A STAY FROM THE U.S. SUPREME COURT OF A FEDERAL JUDGE'S ORDER THAT WOULD HAVE HALTED THOUSANDS OF ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS NATIONWIDE
  - ASSISTED WV DEP WITH REVIEWING AND ISSUING A CLEAN WATER ACT PERMIT FOR THE MOUNTAIN VALLEY PIPELINE PROJECT, AND IS IN THE PROCESS OF DEFENDING THE PERMIT FROM CHALLENGES IN THE U.S.

### FEDERAL MATTERS

#### COAL MINERS

- FOUGHT FOR COAL MINERS BY SUCCESSFULLY PERSUADING THE U.S. SUPREME COURT TO GRANT REVIEW OF D.C.
   CIRCUIT DECISION INVALIDATING THE TRUMP
   ADMINISTRATION'S AFFORDABLE CLEAN ENERGY RULE
- THE CASE- WEST VIRGINIA V. EPA- IS THE HIGHEST PROFILE ENVIRONMENTAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW CASE IN THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS
- WEST VIRGINIA IS LEADING BRIEFING BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT ON BEHALF OF 19 STATES
- THE SUPREME COURT WILL HEAR ORAL ARGUMENT ON FEBRUARY 28, 2022

### **BUDGET COMPARISON**

Expenditure	WVOASIS Appropriation	FY 2018 Base Budget		FY 2019 Base Budget		FY 2020 Base Budget		FY 2021 Base Budget		FY 2022 Base Budget		FY 2023 Agency Request	
Personal Services	00100	\$2	2,281,145.00	\$	2,537,784.00	\$	2,818,788.00	\$2	2,818,788.00	\$2	2,818,788.00	\$	2,818,788.00
Repairs and Alterations	06400	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00
Equipment	07000	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00	\$	1,000.00
Unclassified	09900	\$	24,428.00	\$	24,428.00	\$	24,428.00	\$	24,428.00	\$	24,428.00	\$	24,428.00
Current Expenses	13000	\$	752,408.00	\$	762,097.00	\$	762,097.00	\$	762,097.00	\$	687,795.00	\$	687,795.00
Criminal Convictons and Habeas Corpus Appeals	26000	\$	908,529.00	\$	923,582.00	\$	946,078.00	\$	946,078.00	\$	946,078.00	\$	946,078.00
Better Government Bureau	74000	\$	271,991.00	\$	275,194.00	\$	279,412.00	\$	279,412.00	\$	279,412.00	\$	279,412.00
BRIM Premium	91300	\$	112,761.00	\$	120,654.00	\$	120,654.00	\$	120,654.00	\$	120,654.00	\$	120,654.00
Total		\$4	1,353,262.00	\$	4,645,739.00	\$	4,953,457.00	\$4	4,953,457.00	\$4	4,879,155.00	\$	4,879,155.00

#### **CURRENT LEVEL IMPACT STATEMENT**

THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY NOT BE ADVERSELY IMPACTED IN FY 2023 BY THE 100% CURRENT-LEVEL FUNDING. HOWEVER, IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE, THIS THIS OFFICE HAS BEEN EXTREMELY BUSY THIS YEAR DEFENDING THE GOVERNOR. THE LEGISLATURE, VARIOUS CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS AND STATUTES THAT WERE PASSED DURING THE LEGISLATIVE SESSION. IF THE VOLUME OF CASES CONTINUES IT MAY RESULT IN A REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL FUNDING TO HIRE PERSONNEL IN THE FUTURE. ANOTHER SIGNIFICANT VARIANCE FROM THIS LEVEL COULD ADVERSELY IMPACT THE OFFICE'S CONSTITUTIONAL MISSION. IN LIGHT OF GENERAL REVENUE REDUCTIONS IN PREVIOUS YEARS. WE CANNOT SUSTAIN ANY ADDITIONAL GENERAL REVENUE REDUCTIONS. INDEED, WE BELIEVE INSTITUTING CUTS WILL ULTIMATELY COST THE STATE MORE BECAUSE WE WILL BE FORCED TO RELY MORE HEAVILY ON OUTSIDE COUNSEL TO PERFORM FUNCTIONS THAT PREVIOUSLY COULD BE HANDLED IN-HOUSE.

THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDING CONTINUES TO SUPPLEMENT OUR GENERAL REVENUE FUNDING. NEVERTHELESS, THE OFFICE HAS RETURNED OVER \$57 MILLION SINCE JANUARY 2013 WHILE ATTEMPTING TO MAINTAIN AN ACCOUNT BALANCE

#### **CURRENT LEVEL IMPACT STATEMENT**

THE OFFICE HAS CREATED STRONGER INTERNAL CONTROLS OVER THE STATE'S MONEY, AND HAS TAKEN EXTENSIVE MEASURES TO ENSURE THE PAYMENT OF PRE-EXISTING SETTLEMENT ORDERS. THROUGH THE CONTINUED IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES, THE OFFICE TRACKS INDIVIDUAL CONSUMER SETTLEMENTS TO ENSURE APPROPRIATE RESTITUTION IS PAID.

IN SUM, THE OFFICE CONTINUES TO WORK DILIGENTLY TO POSITION ITSELF UNDER THE 100% CURRENT-LEVEL FUNDING. HOWEVER, THE OFFICE IS MINDFUL THAT FURTHER DEVIATION BELOW SAID FUNDING LEVEL WOULD GREATLY INCREASE RELIANCE ON SPECIAL REVENUE ACCOUNTS — CREATING A STRESS ON SUCH ACCOUNTS THAT MAY NOT BE MAINTAINABLE GIVEN THE AMOUNT OF MONEY IN THE ACCOUNTS THAT IS TYPICALLY ENCUMBERED BY COURT ORDER FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES.

#### FUTURE FINANCIAL ISSUES

THE BIGGEST FINANCIAL ISSUE FACING THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL REMAINS THE PERENNIAL UNCERTAINTY ASSOCIATED WITH SPECIAL REVENUE ACCOUNTS AND THE OFFICE'S REQUIRED DEPENDENCE ON SUCH FUNDS, AS WELL AS THE LARGE NUMBER OF LAWSUITS FILED AGAINST THE STATE. THESE SUITS INCLUDE THOSE BROUGHT AGAINST THE GOVERNOR, THE LEGISLATURE, CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS AND ATTACKS ON RECENTLY PASSED STATUTES. THE NEED TO STAFF THESE CASES MEANS IT IS IMPERATIVE TO AVOID CUTS TO THE PERSONAL SERVICES APPROPRIATION LINE ITEM.

THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MUST GENERATE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ANNUALLY FROM ITS SPECIAL REVENUE ACCOUNTS IN ORDER TO ENSURE THE SUFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE CONSUMER PROTECTION DIVISION. A FAILURE TO MEET SUCH SPECIAL REVENUE REQUIREMENTS OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD WOULD QUICKLY EXHAUST ANY RESERVES THE OFFICE NOW HAS, RESULTING IN A FORCED DISMANTLING OF MANY OF THE CONSUMER PROTECTION SERVICES CURRENTLY PROVIDED BY THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL. BY CONTINUING TO RELY ON THIS FUNDING MODEL, THE STATE IS SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASING ITS BUDGETARY RISK.

RECENT PLANNING HAS BETTER POSITIONED THE OFFICE TO ADDRESS THE FUNDING CHALLENGES DETAILED HEREIN, WHILE ALSO ALLOWING FOR THE RETURN

#### OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

ISSUES. HOWEVER, SIGNIFICANT DEPLETION OF SPECIAL REVENUE ACCOUNTS

### FY2023 BUDGET HEARING

